## BC BUILDING CODE INTERPRETATION COMMITTEE AIBC, APEGBC, BOABC, POABC

INTERPRETATION		
Interpretation Date:	March 15, 2000	File No.:
Building Code Edition:	B.C. Building Code 1998	98 - 0001
Subject:	Number of Egress Doors from a Room or Suite	
Keywords:	egress doors, travel distance, room area, suite area	
Building Code Reference(s):	3.3.1.5.(1)	

#### Question:

Is it the intent of Clauses 3.3.1.5.(1)(c) and (d) to allow for a single means of egress from a room or suite when either the travel distance or the area requirements are met, not both, as required for a single exit in Sentence 3.4.2.1.(2)?

#### Interpretation:

Sentence 3.3.1.5.(1) contains six distinct criteria [a, b, c(i), c(ii), d(i) and d(ii)], <u>each</u> of which trigger a minimum of 2 egress doors from a room or suite. In order to achieve safe egress from the room of fire origin, a minimum of 2 egress doors are required when any <u>one</u> of the following applicable criteria are not met: occupancy type, occupant load, room area or travel distance.

Specifically, Clauses 3.3.1.5.(1)(c) and (d) contain Subclauses (i) and (ii) that quantify the room size limits in terms of both room area and travel distance from within the room to the egress door. It is interpreted that both the room area and travel distance limits must be met in order to permit a single egress door from a room or suite. That is, Clauses 3.3.1.5.(1)(c) and 3.3.1.5.(1)(d) require a minimum of 2 egress doors from a room or suite when the room is too large [Subclause 3.3.1.5.(1)(c)(i) or 3.3.1.5.(1)(d)(ii)] and also when the travel distance is too long [Subclause 3.3.1.5.(1)(c)(ii) or 3.3.1.5.(1)(d)(i)] for nonsprinklered and sprinklered buildings, respectively.

[Refer to figures on page 2]

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### **INTERPRETATION 98-0001 PAGE 2**

The following figures provide generic examples of Interpretation 98-0001 (note special rules apply to F1 Occupancies):

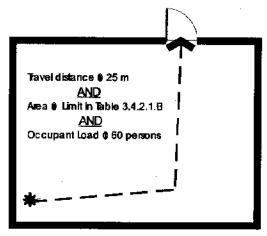


Figure 1: Single Edit Fermitted, Sprinklered Floor Area [Clause 3.4.2.1.(2)(b)]

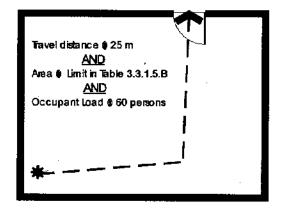


Figure 2: Single Egress Door Permitted, Sprinklered Floor Area [Clause 3.3.1.5.(1)(d)]

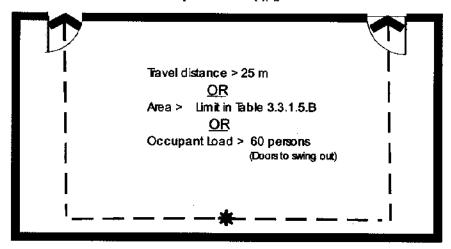


Figure 3: Two Egress Doors Required, Sprinklered Floor Area [Clause 3.3.1.5.(1)(d)]

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